

CONTENTS

Preface xiii

1 THE IDEOLOGY OF PRECAPITALIST EUROPE 1

- Ancient Greek and Roman Slavery 2
- Feudalism 3
- The Christian Paternalist Ethic 5
- The Anticapitalist Nature of Feudal Ideology 8
- Summary 10

2 THE TRANSITION TO EARLY CAPITALISM AND THE BEGINNINGS OF THE MERCANTILIST VIEW 11

- Changes in Technology 11
- The Increase in Long-Distance Trade 12
- The Putting-Out System and the Birth of Capitalist Industry 14
- The Decline of the Manorial System 16
- The Creation of the Working Class 18
- Other Forces in the Transition to Capitalism 19