

"Erzeuger  
Stellen -  
gerade"

fallende Prod. - Klassen - Vertikal  
(Grundseite)

steigende Prod. - Arbeitertely - "Produktion  
(Klassen) also Wage

- oder Teilmarkt  
Entscheidend ist!  
(Stoffe kommt)

The Chemical case of downwardly sloping  
is one of change in factor composition

but you could argue also in the  
case of scale there are changes in factor composition

(e.g. direct labour will not change  
in the scale case,  
but e.g. equipment, or scale of <sup>unit</sup>  
downwardly sloping & not some factor fixed

Kobler's objection that capital-output ratio,  
technical progress  
& scale

are inextricably linked  
(mixed up)